

Assessment phase CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

	Zemio (CAR01)	Bambari (CAR02)
Location	Zemio, Haut-Mbomou Prefecture	Bambari, Ouaka Prefecture
Name of settlement	Congolese refugee camp	Pladama refugee camp
Type of settlement	Formal semi-permanent camp	Formal semi-permanent camp
Type of displaced people	Congolese refugees	Sudanese refugees
Type of area	Rural area	Rural area
Number of people accommodated	3,388 people (1,251 families)	1,962 people (437 families)
Refugee/IDP background	They came from the Democratic Republic of Congo in 2009 under the pressure of the Lord Resistance Army (LRA)	They came from Darfur in 2010 due to the conflict
History of the settlement	The camp was established in December 2012, from the consolidation of two previous camps	The camp was the relocation of part of a previous camp in Sam-Ouandja in the North-East
Type of accommodation	Tents or shelters made of clay	Shelters built with local material



	Zemio (CAR01)	Bambari (CAR02)
Assistance received	Different types of support provided by NGOs	Different types of support provided by NGOs
Livelihood	Agricultural activities, livestock and fishing	Livestock. Agricultural activities are limited due to instability
Type of food consumed	Dry and fresh food, with economic constraints and lack of food preservation capacity	Dry and fresh food, with limited food availability, economic constraints and lack of food preservation capacity

Energy technologies for food utilization

	Refugees in Zemio (CAR01)	Refugees in Bambari (CAR02)	Host community
Access to electricity and use of electricity	Few traders have a solar panel	Some traders have solar panels or generators. Torches are quite used (also solar-powered)	Some traders have solar panels or generators. Access is better in Bambari with solar torches
Food cooking	Outdoor cooking with firewood and 3-stone fires	Outdoor cooking with firewood or charcoal and 3-stone fires	Outdoor cooking with firewood or charcoal and 3-stone fires
Food preservation	Smoking and drying	Solar drying	Smoking and drying, and some refrigeration (rarely in Zemio)
Water access and treatment	Wells inside the camp	Wells inside the camp	Wells