

Assessment phase SOMALIA

Mogadishu, Banadir Region	
Location	Mogadishu, Banadir Region, Somalia
Name of settlement	21 October IDP camp
Type of settlement	Formal permanent camp
Type of displaced people	Internally displaced persons (IDPs)
Type of area	Urban area
Number of people accommodated	5,400 (900 families)
Refugee/IDP background	Majority of the IDPs arrived in 1992, but other groups gradually came later
History of the settlement	The camp was created by the government in 2011
Type of accommodation	Semi-permanent houses made of corrugated iron sheets



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Assistance received	Different type of support (both regular and occasional) from NGOs and groups
Livelihood	Daily work, with very limited income (≈2 USD/day)
Type of food consumed	Dry, due to economic reason and food availability

Energy technologies for food utilization

	Refugees in the informal settlement	Host community
Access to electricity and use of electricity	No	Limited. Public grid integrated with private generator
Food cooking	Outdoor cooking with firewood and 3-stones fires	Improved stoves
Food preservation	None	Quite limited. Refrigeration
Water access and treatment	Tankers. High risk of biological contamination, sometimes turbidity	Water system, vendors, and wells